

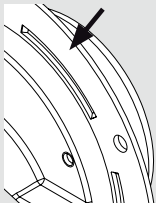


# INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## VECTRA GEAR PUMPS DGD AND DGM SERIES

### INSTALLATION

Please read the following instructions before conducting a new installation. The pumps of the DGD series are direct-drive pumps, while those of the DGM series are magnetic-drive pumps. The DGD and DGM units must be handled only by specialised personnel who have the basic technical knowledge related to hydraulic and electromechanical installations.



**For the DGM the magnetic coupling does not guarantee a defined value of the discharge pressure. Should it be necessary to protect the hydraulic circuit from any possible fluid hammers generated by the pump, it is vital using a pump, equipped with a bypass or a safety valve to be installed after the pump itself.**

### WARNINGS

The gear pumps part of the DGD and DGM series are normally assembled with non-protected motors in case of "locked rotor". This is why we recommend inserting a fuse and adequately sized components in the power supply circuit to withstand this condition. Inadequate circuits and/or components may overheat, causing damage and/or a fire.

Before connecting the motor is necessary to check the polarity is correct. During installation be careful not to reverse the polarity, in which case the pump would rotate in the opposite direction and for some motors this could cause permanent damage to the unit itself.

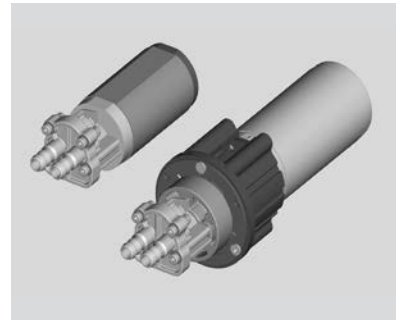
For the DGM version, the flange must be handled carefully.

Do not handle it with tongs or vice that could lead to a misalignment of the magnets and a decline in the pump's performance. In case of continuous operation, the unit must be installed in a ventilated space to dissipate the heat generated by the motor.

In order to avoid noise and vibration of mechanical parts, we recommend installing the unit with rubber anti-vibration mounts. Take special care when connecting the pump to the fittings in order to avoid potential leaks. The pipe holders integrated in the DGD and DGM pumps are designed to be coupled with silicone pipes (60ShA) with an internal diameter measuring 6 mm and 1.5 mm thick.

Other types of pipe could damage the pump. The unit's pipe holders are not designed to withstand any mechanical load. We recommend fastening at least the delivery pipe with a plastic strap. We recommend removing the two plastic plugs located in the pump's intake and delivery ducts just before mounting the fittings and pipes to prevent solid foreign objects from entering inside, as they could damage the internal components of the pump. Do not use liquid sealant, as drops could fall in the ducts and cause the pump to block.

For use in the food industry, the pumps (even if NSF-certified) must first be sterilised by circulating water inside them at a temperature of 80 °C/176 F for at least 20 minutes. The water used for this operation must not be reused during the sterilisation or thereafter, but must be flushed away. If the unit is replaced, it is necessary to ensure that the model matches the one being replaced. Change the unit with one with a different flow rate could damage the system. The circuit must be thoroughly cleaned and rinsed before starting up the unit.



### GENERAL SAFETY ADVICE

- 1 The DGD and DGM pumps are often powered by DC motors with brushes, a known source of ignition. Do not use these motors in potentially explosive atmospheres.
- 2 After prolonged use or applications with hot fluids, the surfaces of the pump and the motor could be hot and potentially cause injury to skin or burns. After disconnecting the power supply, wait for the pump to cool down before touching it.
- 3 Do not place the pump near materials with low auto-ignition temperature/flammable materials. The outer surfaces of the unit can reach high temperatures. Install the pump in a dry area

protected from dust, splashes and condensation.

4. Often motors are cooled by natural convection. We recommend installing the unit in areas where maximum and adequate ventilation is ensured. As an indication, the minimum distance from the walls around the unit should be at least 50 mm. Do not wrap the unit with insulation material and do not install it near hot surfaces. Do not use the pump in environments or with fluids at temperatures higher than those reported in the catalogue.
- 5 Check the compatibility with the fluid used beforehand. Do not use or allow the pump to come in contact with chemicals that could damage the unit.

- 6 An inadequate circuit could cause excessive pressure or overheating. Make sure the unit is used in accordance with to the curves in the catalogue. Install the hydraulic circuit with adequate safety margins, both in terms of pressure and temperature. We recommend a minimum safety factor of 1.5. Protect the DGM and DGD units from frost. Freezing could permanently damage the pump and pipes.
- 7 The DGD and DGM units are low voltage devices, though it is still necessary to comply with the relevant safety standards. The installer is responsible for making sure current regulations, closely associated with the final application, are complied with.
- 8 Insert a filter of a suitable size upstream of the pump to prevent solid particles with a diameter greater than 10µm from entering inside. The surface of the filter must be sized in relation to the flow rate and type of circuit in order to prevent excessive drops in pressure. This filter must be cleaned periodically.
- 9 If the units are connected in circuits fitted with solenoid valves, make sure these always act with a certain delay after the motor shuts down. Solenoid valves with early or simultaneous closure can cause excessive pressure or cavitation and damage the unit and/or the hydraulic circuit.
- 10 We recommend inserting a fuse of a suitable size in the unit's power supply circuit to avoid damage to the unit and/or electrical circuit.
- 11 Make sure the electrical connections can ensure the necessary seal and insulation. Inadequate connections could cause damage.
- 12 Choose your DGD or DGM unit model in relation to the application cycle and performance required. Using the units in harsher conditions than the ones they were designed for could cause damage. Use the unit only for the time required for the application.

## PLAN THE INSTALLATION

- 1 Make sure the size of the electrical circuit and hydraulic circuit is suited to the electrical and hydraulic features of the DGD and DGM units. Provide adequate identification for the sections of the hydraulic and electric circuit.
- 2 The installation must be conducted in a well ventilated, dry area protected from splashes, away from heat sources and flammable fluids. Install the pump in an accessible place to make subsequent maintenance work easier. Place the unit in a horizontal position or with the pump facing downwards.
- 3 Make sure the unit is not subjected to vibration induced by the mechanical or hydraulic connection. If such a condition occurs, insulate the unit with adequate anti-vibration mounts.
- 4 Provide for requirements related to the pre-assembly/mounting of the unit's accessories, such as the installation of the motor unit of the DGM pump (see relevant paragraph)
- 5 Provide for the cabling requirements of any additional electronic boards. If the boards are fitted with heat sinks, install them adequately to favour dissipation through natural convection.

## INSTALLATION

- 1 Secure the unit from a mechanical point of view. We recommend installing it horizontally (with the motor axis parallel to the ground) or, in the event of vertical installation, with the pump facing downwards. Secure the pump to the motor using the designated adapter (only for DGM units).
- 2 Remove any IN/OUT protective plugs on the ducts.
- 3 Connect the unit to the hydraulic and electrical circuit. Make sure it does not cause mechanical stress and pay special attention to the fluid there may be in the pipes, as this must

not come into contact with electrical parts. In case of negative suction head, prime the unit. The electrical, hydraulic and mechanical connections must be able to ensure the necessary seal during operation of the unit.

- 4 Make sure the polarity and voltage in the electric circuit near the connection to the motor matches the data reported on the unit's plate. Identify the positive pole, which should preferably be protected by a fuse. Please remember that reversing the polarity may cause permanent damage to the unit. With the electrical circuit not powered on, connect the motor.
- 5 Make sure the unit is able to prime the fluid. If this does not happen after 15 seconds, check the efficiency of the intake circuit's seal. Make sure there are no leaks in the hydraulic circuit in both the delivery and in the intake section.
- 6 Check the operation of the valves, which must be fully open when the unit is installed. Gradually close the delivery valve until the required performance is achieved. Finally, make sure the hydraulic performance and absorption values are consistent with the ones the machine was designed for.
- 7 Once the pump has been primed, check if it is operating correctly. The parameters to verify this are: the rotation speed of the motor, the flow rate and pressure in relation to the power absorbed. Make sure there are no air bubbles in the delivery/intake duct. Air bubbles could be caused by cavitation or poor seal of the pipe connected to the intake duct.

## CONNECTING THE MOTOR TO THE MAINS

The electrical features of the mains must be compatible with the electrical data on the motor's plate, particularly the supply voltage and frequency. The motor must not be connected to the mains during installation.

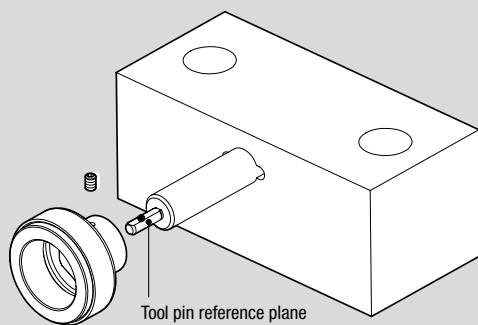
## CHOOSING THE MOTOR (DGM ONLY)

If the motor is not supplied with the pump, make sure the coupling dimensions and relative tolerances are those recommended by Fluid-o-Tech. The flow rate is proportional to the speed of the motor. The maximum continuous torque must be less than 0.1 Nm with an external and internal magnetic joint made of ferrite

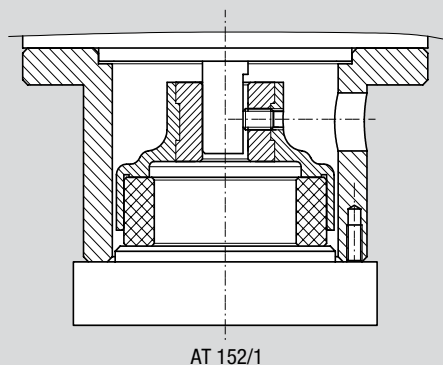
## ASSEMBLY OF THE DRIVE SHAFTS' MAGNET (DGM ONLY)

### Motors with smooth shafts ("D" type)

1. To make sure there are no imperfections in the thread which might prevent the dowel from blocking the magnet on the drive shaft, screw the dowel on the threaded hole of the magnet holder until it protrudes from the hole of the metal insert.
2. Unscrew the dowel until the hole where the shaft will be placed is completely clear.
3. Place the magnet on the AT152 device with the fixing dowel placed on the reference surface of the "D" pin (fig. 1).
4. Screw in the dowel until it touches the surface of the pin to allow for an easy extraction of the magnet. The surface of the equipment's pin must not be scratched by the dowel when the shaft is removed.
5. Remove the magnet and place it on the drive shaft. In these conditions, the magnet's dowel protrudes by a few tenths beyond the inner diameter of the hole of the brass bushing and prevents the magnet from being positioned incorrectly on the drive shaft.
6. Place the motor vertically on the AT152/1 device with the magnet facing downwards in order to place the magnet in the correct position (fig. 2). Tighten the dowel to the maximum torque of 1.5 Nm. MGAF series external magnets with "D" shaft.



**Fig. 1 - Reference surface for the pin device**



**Fig. 2 -MGAF series external magnets with "D" shaft**

## OPERATING CONDITIONS

Make sure the pumped fluid is compatible with the materials of the pump. Fluid-o-Tech's gear pumps are designed to work only with clean fluids and are tested with water at ambient temperature.

Any other fluid and/or operating condition must be verified and approved by the end customer under the actual conditions of use. Make sure the maximum temperature of the liquid and the environment are compatible with the model used. It is necessary to use – especially on the pump's intake duct – pipes with an inner diameter adequately sized in relation to the pump's flow rate. This precaution prevents the risk of cavitation and resulting damage on the pump.

The sum of the inlet and outlet pressure must not exceed the maximum system pressure indicated in the catalogue.

We recommend you adapt the size of the pipe in relation to the delivery duct for pressure values at least 1.5 times the maximum pressure of the system.

The pumped fluids must not contain solid suspended particles. Before mounting the pump, we recommend installing a 10 µm filter with a surface area large enough in order to prevent excessive pressure drops in the circuit. Although occasional, particles larger than 10 µm cause premature wear of internal components. It is also important to periodically check the state of the cartridge and the filter. To monitor the filter we recommend installing a pressure-vacuum gauge after the filter. If the vacuum increases by more than 0.1 bar, the cartridge must be cleaned or replaced.

Although DGD and DGM gear pumps are self-priming pumps, they should operate with a positive suction head. Indeed dry running causes premature wear of the internal components of the pump.

If the water supply system operates with low pressure or no flow rate, it is necessary to install a pressure switch before the pump to

turn off the motor. It is also necessary also protect the system from accidental excessive pressure with safety devices such as a bypass valve or a pressure switch connected to the motor.

The solenoid valves must not be installed in the circuit but, if necessary, must only be installed on the delivery section of the pump. We strongly recommend against installing the solenoid valves before the pump. To avoid pressure peaks it is necessary to close the solenoid valve only after the pump has stopped, then wait a few seconds after the motor has been turned off to allow it stop completely. The size of the inner diameter of the solenoid valve's duct must be adequate to the pump's flow rate. The maximum pressure depends on the unit model used.

Outside the values specified in the charts on page 4 the unit could stop or the coupling could fail (DGM only). To re-fit the coupling it is necessary to disconnect the motor's power supply and wait till it stops before restarting it.

## STANDARD MAINTENANCE

Maintenance and replacement of parts subject to wear of Fluid-o-Tech's DGD and DGM units must be performed by qualified technical staff. We recommend cleaning the circuit and filters periodically to prevent cavitation and wear of the internal components of the pump.

## WARRANTY TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Every pump comes with a 12-month warranty valid from the date of manufacture indicated on the label, plus a period of 3 months to cover transport and storage. This period shall not exceed 15 months from the date of the original invoice under any circumstances.

Fluid-o-Tech can only for held liable for the repair or replacement of faulty parts returned on a DDP base, provided that our inspection reveals that the part(s) in question was faulty at the time of sale.

The warranty is voided if:

- The mounting/use instructions have been disregarded.
- The pump was removed by a technician not authorized by Fluid-o-Tech and/or repaired with non-original parts.
- The pump operated with no water or under cavitation conditions.
- Solid foreign particles are found in the pump.
- Clear signs of excessive pressure are detected.
- The pump has been used for an application it was not intended for, where the operating conditions and/or the pumped liquid are incompatible with the pump itself and therefore such application had not been approved by Fluid-o-Tech.
- The warranty does not cover the normal wear of the pump.

The repair or replacement of faulty parts during the warranty period will not extend the original period of the warranty.

## CERTIFICATIONS

Some gear pump models of the DGD and DGM series are NSF certified for use with food-grade fluids. The CE label can be applied only on motor-pump units. The label cannot be applied on the pump alone in accordance with the applicable EC standard.

In this case the group meets the requirements of the following directives: 89/366/EEC concerning Electromagnetic Compatibility – EMC, 73/23/EEC concerning electrical equipment for use in potentially explosive atmospheres – DTB and 94/9/EC on Equipment and Safety devices intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres – ATEX. Fluid-o-Tech is able to provide a declaration of conformity to certify compliance with the above mentioned Directives.

Fluid-o-Tech reserves the right to alter the specifications indicated in this catalogue at any time and without prior notice.

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